Chapter 5
Enhancing Smart Home User Interfaces With Emerging Technologies

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ABSTRACT

As smart home technology becomes more prevalent, optimizing user interface (UI) design is essential to enhance user experience and unlock the full potential of home automation. This paper explores key factors that influence user interaction and satisfaction by analyzing challenges and opportunities in smart home UI design. Drawing on principles from HCI, cognitive psychology, and design thinking, we propose a framework emphasizing usability, personalization, and flexibility. We review current literature, assess emerging technologies like voice assistants, gesture recognition, and AI algorithms for proactive UI optimization, and provide actionable insights to guide future smart home UI development.

DOI: 10.4018/979-8-3373-3099-0.ch005

1. INTRODUCTION

The rise of smart homes is transforming the way we live by creating intelligent ecosystems that can understand and respond to our needs. However, to truly unlock the potential of these connected devices, we need interfaces that make it easier for people to interact with technology. This paper explores the critical role of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) in shaping the future of smart home networks (Allifah & Zualkernan, 2022). In recent years, the term smart has become synonymous with technologies that incorporate artificial intelligence to benefit humanity. Key goals have been established, and smart technologies have become a major driving force behind pioneering concepts such as smart home design. Advances in intelligent products and services have led to a significant increase in device and data connectivity across the globe. This trend has had a substantial impact on the rapidly growing global smart home industry. Given the benefits of smart technologies and their market potential, there has been a surge of interest among researchers in smart home technologies (Asare-Bediako et al., 2013).

Rapid advances in automation have led to the emergence of the smart home industry, giving rise to the term "clever home." This industry is experiencing steady growth due to market success and increasing demand. The World Economic Forum (WEF) forecasts that the industry could be worth US$13 billion by 2030, indicating sustained growth and future potential. According to Statista, the smart home market was projected to reach USD 99.41 billion globally by 2021 (Bhalotia et al., 2023). Both forecasts and research focus on further developments in smart home appliances. As the industry expands, expectations are likely to rise as well (Brahman et al., 2015). Initially seen as a mundane feature, the smart home has evolved into a solution for enhancing efficiency, desirability, and security. Studies show that smart homes can reduce overall energy costs, which may have a significant impact. While a single smart home may not reveal the full potential of this technology, the collective effect is substantial (Debnath et al., 2021). Smart homes also have an important role in home security systems, where sensors help maintain a safe environment. Furthermore, they contribute to enriching the home environment, which is their largest market. When effectively implemented, smart home technologies can greatly benefit the disabled, elderly, and ill. Applications such as motion detection and image recognition systems offer assistive technologies for individuals with age- or condition-related limitations. Virtual reality systems are also being utilized in similar contexts (Dehury & Sahoo, 2016).

The smart home has become a highly promising area in home automation and management. The term "clever home" extends beyond human dwellings, encompassing broader technical implications such as intelligent living and lifestyle. Its integration with technologies like smart cities, smart manufacturing, and smart