

Chapter 12

Satellite Data Analysis of Surface Water Pollution: Surface Water Analysis

R. Parvathi

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai, India

V. Pattabiraman

 <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8734-2203>

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai, India

Gaganya Mohan

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai, India

Joan W Porshia

Vellore Institute of Technology, Chennai, India

ABSTRACT

This report details a robust approach to Geographic Information System (GIS) projects focused on identifying and categorizing surface water pollution through the analysis of Earth surface image datasets. Harnessing the power of high-resolution satellite imagery combined with advanced machine learning algorithms, the project endeavours to offer valuable insights into water quality parameters. By employing sophisticated data analytics techniques, the initiative seeks to empower stakeholders with actionable information, enabling them to make informed decisions regarding sustainable water management practices. Through the integration of cutting-edge technology and scientific methodologies, the project strives to address the pressing issue of water pollution, ultimately contributing to the preservation and conservation of our planet's valuable water resources.

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I INTRODUCTION

In today's era of heightened environmental consciousness, the burgeoning issue of surface water pollution demands urgent attention and innovative solutions. Recognizing the critical role of Geographic Information System (GIS) technology in environmental conservation efforts, this project sets out to harness the power of GIS alongside advanced machine learning techniques to tackle surface water pollution comprehensively. With a focus on leveraging Earth surface image datasets, including high-resolution satellite imagery, the project aims to systematically identify, analyze, and classify instances of water pollution. By employing sophisticated data analytics methodologies, the project endeavors to extract actionable insights into key water quality parameters, empowering stakeholders with the knowledge needed to make informed decisions for sustainable water management practices.

Central to the project's methodology is the integration of cutting-edge technology with scientific rigor, with the ultimate goal of contributing to the preservation and conservation of the planet's invaluable water resources. By adopting a holistic approach that combines GIS capabilities with machine learning algorithms, the project seeks to provide a nuanced understanding of surface water pollution dynamics. Through the meticulous analysis of environmental data and the identification of pollution hotspots, the project aims to highlight areas of concern and facilitate targeted interventions to mitigate pollution sources effectively.

The project recognizes the interconnected nature of environmental challenges and the importance of interdisciplinary collaboration in addressing complex issues such as water pollution. By fostering collaboration between experts from diverse fields, including environmental science, engineering, and data analytics, the project endeavors to develop holistic solutions that integrate scientific knowledge with technological innovation. Through the dissemination of research findings and the promotion of knowledge sharing, the project seeks to catalyze positive change in the realm of water resource management, paving the way for a more sustainable and resilient future for our planet's water ecosystems.

II PROBLEM STATEMENT AND MOTIVATION

In many regions across the globe, the issue of water pollution presents a pressing challenge with far-reaching consequences. From industrial waste to agricultural runoff, pollutants find their way into surface water bodies, posing threats to both the environment and public health. Despite ongoing efforts to tackle this problem,

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