### Chapter 53

### Mass Shooting and Misogyny: Broken Males Are Pulling the Trigger

#### Perry L. Lyle

Columbia College of Missouri, USA

#### **Ashraf Esmail**

Dillard University, USA

#### Lisa Eargle

Francis-Marion University, USA

#### **ABSTRACT**

It is the violent ideology Americans cannot ignore. This hate and extremism overwhelming reside in males. Disproportionately committed by males, gun violence, as shown by data, reveals that misogyny can be a precursor to other forms of extremism. Gun violence and particularly mass-shootings have once again seized Americans of all political stripes as the hot-topic debate of the day. American's fascination with gun ownership dates to the roots of independence from the British crown and why colonists insisted that protection to own and possess firearms be woven into the private citizens' constitutional rights. There are an estimated 393 million guns in America, almost one for each citizen but held by approximately 42% of the population. It makes America, per capita, the largest privately-owned gun-toting country in the world. Many of the population surveyed claim to own four or more weapons – hardly necessary for self-defense. This chapter explores mass shootings and misogyny.

#### PROBLEM STATEMENT

The major problem with gun violence in America, and more specifically, with mass-shootings and murder, is that the subject in extremely broad and complex which may be approached from many different angles. Mass-shootings continue at a remarkable pace in the U. S. "According to data from the Gun Violence Archive, a total of 340 mass shooting incidents occurred in 2018 slightly down from 346 shooting in 2017, according to Courtland J. (2018, July 30). As of the shooting of this past weekend in

DOI: 10.4018/978-1-6684-7464-8.ch053

#### Mass Shooting and Misogyny

Dayton and El Paso, the numbers in 2019 stand at 255 according to the Gun Violence Archive database. America is being unhinged by its own culture fears and demands for more social controls. Media hype on controls has proven to drive-up more demands for guns. The unintended cycle continues with each new mass-shooting event. Mass-shootings maybe "socially continuous" according to studies conducted by Dr. Jullian Peterson, PhD, co-founder of the Violence Project.

#### INTRODUCTION

New Orleans police reported that three people were shot and killed in a mass-murder incident on South Claiborne Avenue. Two suspects are at-large in what police are saying may be gang related. The episode on Saturday night, July 28th, left seven other injured victims. Whether gang related or not, people feel the pain of innocent family members that must bear the loss of wasted lives due to guns. Dr. Ashraf Esmail interviewed by Fox8News.com said that people are hurting and trying to grasp why the violence gets happening.

According to Ashraf Esmail, Ph.D., noted criminologist and a member of the Department of Sociology, Dillard University, New Orleans, sees the "break down in societal values, and family. The breakup of the family I think is the massive problem". Young people are growing up in very unstable homes, said Esmail" (Esmail, A., 30, July 2018). The millennials or Gen X have weak family ties and stronger technology ties making them a loss generation – (1981-1996).

Michael Gottfredson and Travis Hirschi, nationally recognized criminology professors put forth their second rendition of a crime control theory in 1990 that is direct toward a more directed self-control theory of criminal behavior. According to their general theory of crime, it is the means of obtaining immediate gratification. Thus, desires are linked to immediacy vs self-control. This may be: "(1) an impulsive personality to (2) lack of self-control to (3) the withering of social bonds to (4) the opportunity to commit crime and delinquency to (5) deviant behavior" – (Siegel and McCormick, 2006: 286). According to Lyle, the sustaining of social bonds, particularly; the family, is one key for approaching solutions to deal with criminal behavior. Turmoil in homes and families has led to turmoil in America's streets. Loneliness spiked up with the advent of the Internet and has steadily increase each year. Many of our kids are growing up with artificial relationships formed by the Internet, Social Media, and Smartphones. These kids just do not have positive relationships.

If you want a data point that stands out, consider the fact that more people have died on America's streets due to gun violence from 1968 to date than all the wars fought by America since the Revolutionary War, including Iraq and Afghanistan. These tragic events have a correlation that politicians and the media want to avoid. That is, the mental capacity of those that are getting their hands-on firearms and pulling the trigger. Mental illness is conveniently used to cover more deep-seated root causes [trauma] such as: abandonment, extreme bullying, family violence, witnessed parental suicides, sexual abuse, and other forms of trauma. Recent evidence points to those planning their one ups-men-ship events in advance are for some deep-seated and dark reality. SSDIs and anxiety treatment drugs are increasingly seen as a possible catalyst that may be pushing the assailants over the edge. Anti-depressants and anxiety drugs are often prescribed at increase dosage to make usage more effective until their use in maxed-out. According to Corsi, J. (2012, December 12), the overuse is not professionally managed by many physicians.

It is hard to imagine that the framers of the U. S. Constitution that ratified the Second Amendment in 1789 would have envisioned a cultural mix of ethnic groups in America, let alone of the population

24 more pages are available in the full version of this document, which may be purchased using the "Add to Cart" button on the publisher's webpage:

www.igi-global.com/chapter/mass-shooting-and-misogyny/311310

#### **Related Content**

### Employee Assistance Programs: Counseling and Psychological Services for Law Enforcement Officers

Evan M. Axelrod (2017). Police Psychology and Its Growing Impact on Modern Law Enforcement (pp. 199-219).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/employee-assistance-programs/165715

## Production and Consumption in the Relationship Between Digital Culture and New Communication Technologies

Frat Ata (2023). *Handbook of Research on Perspectives on Society and Technology Addiction (pp. 71-86).*<a href="https://www.irma-international.org/chapter/production-and-consumption-in-the-relationship-between-digital-culture-and-new-communication-technologies/325182">www.irma-international.org/chapter/production-and-consumption-in-the-relationship-between-digital-culture-and-new-communication-technologies/325182</a>

#### Conflictive Touring: The Roots of Terrorism

Maximiliano Korstanje (2017). Violence and Society: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice (pp. 477-492).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/conflictive-touring/171057

## Examining the Occupational Stress Among Supervisors in the Hotel Industry: A Case Study of Cyprus and the United Kingdom

Eirini Daskalakiand Denis Hyams-Ssekasi (2022). *Handbook of Research on the Complexities and Strategies of Occupational Stress (pp. 256-276).* 

www.irma-international.org/chapter/examining-the-occupational-stress-among-supervisors-in-the-hotel-industry/305670

# Cyber-Victimization and Cyber-Aggression among Portuguese Adolescents: The Relation to Family Support and Family Rules

Maria José D. Martins, Ana Margarida Veiga Simão, Isabel Freire, Ana Paula Caetanoand Armanda Matos (2017). Violence and Society: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice (pp. 134-149).

www.irma-international.org/chapter/cyber-victimization-and-cyber-aggression-among-portuguese-adolescents/171035