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## **Chapter XI**

# **A Multimedia-Based Threat Management and Information Security Framework**

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## **Abstract**

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*This chapter focuses on the key challenges in the design of multimedia-based scalable techniques for threat management and security of information infrastructures. It brings together several multimedia technologies and presents a conceptual architectural framework for an open, secure distributed multimedia application that is composed of multiple domains employing different security and privacy policies and various data analysis and mining tools for extracting sensitive information. The challenge is to integrate such disparate components to enable large-*

*scale multimedia applications and provide a mechanism for threat management. The proposed framework provides a holistic solution for large-scale distributed multi-domain multimedia application environments.*

## Introduction

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Security of information infrastructures, both in public or private sectors, is vital to overall national security goals. Such infrastructures provide capabilities for gathering, managing, and sharing vital information among numerous organizations that can form large e-enterprises and generally interoperate in the form of a federation of autonomous domains (Joshi, Ghafoor, Aref, & Spafford, 2001; Thuraisingham, 2003). Information shared among multiple domains can come in various forms including text, audio, video, and images which can increase the complexity of security and privacy management. The key security challenges include integration of diverse security policies of collaborating organizations into a coherent capability for protecting information and using collaborative knowledge for detecting and responding to any emerging threats. In addition, information privacy is generally an overriding concern (Adams & Sasse, 1999). Furthermore, a plethora of data analysis and mining tools have emerged that cyber defenders can use to extract sensitive information from public and private multimedia applications and detect patterns and activities indicating potential threats to an infrastructure. Thus, two key challenges to the design of multimedia-based scalable techniques for threat management and security of information infrastructures are *data mining* and *security*, which we briefly overview in the next section.

## Key Issues in Data Mining and Multimedia Security

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### Multimedia Data Analysis and Mining

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Emerging multimedia applications require large-scale integration, mining, and analysis of multimedia data that is generally distributed over multiple security domains. Most of these applications use sensitive information for identifying

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